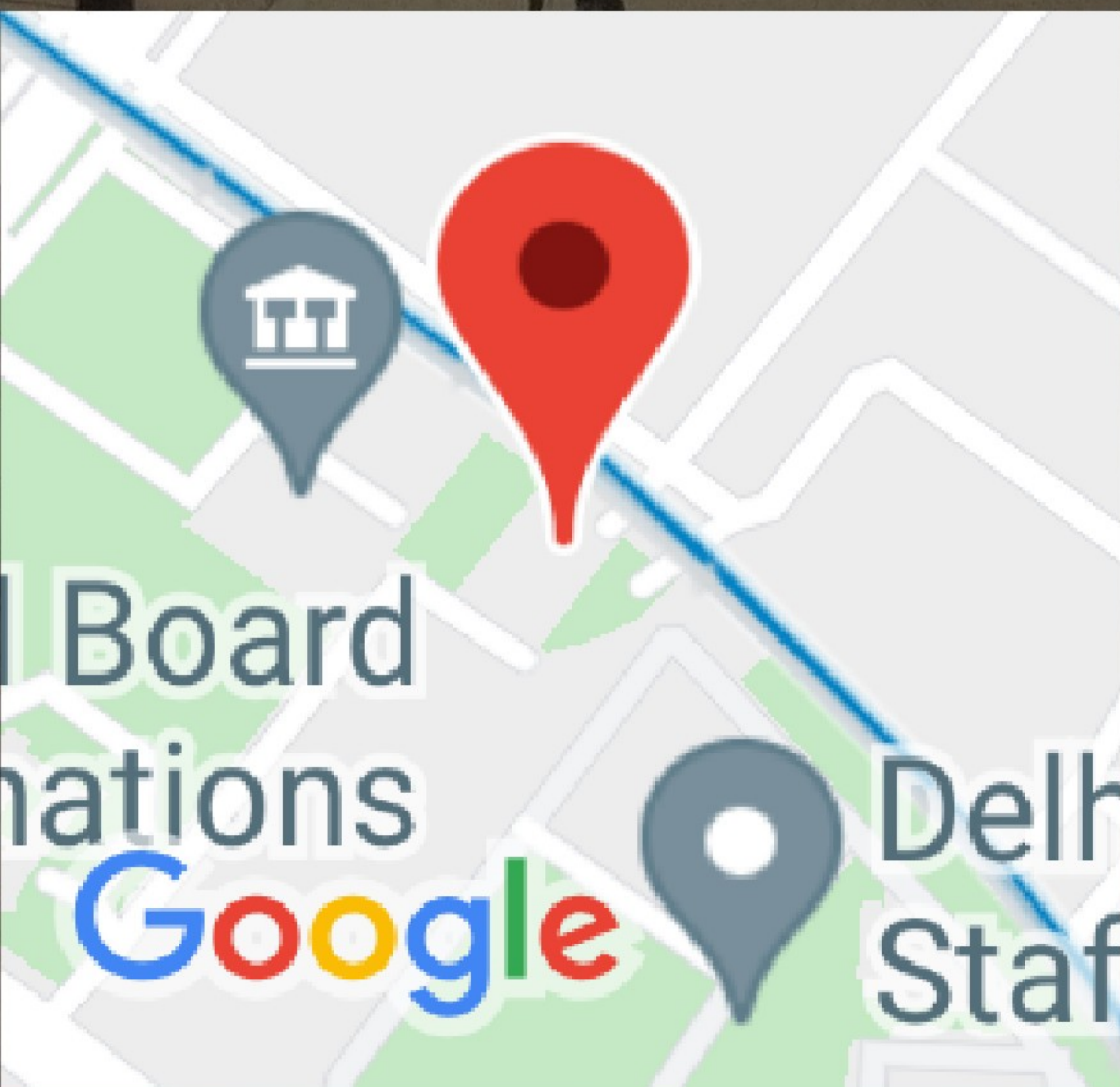


GPS Map Camera



**New Delhi, Delhi, India**

**Gas Agency Rd, Dwarka Sector 9, Dwarka, New  
Delhi, Delhi 110077, India**

**Lat 28.577772°**

**Long 77.061801°**

**21/01/22 01:29 PM**