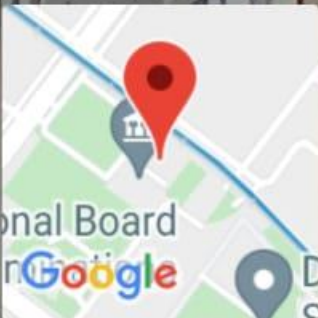


GPS Map Camera



**New Delhi, Delhi, India**  
Gas Agency Rd, Dwarka Sector 9, Dwarka, New Delhi,  
Delhi 110077, India  
Lat 28.57819°  
Long 77.061036°  
24/01/22 01:49 PM