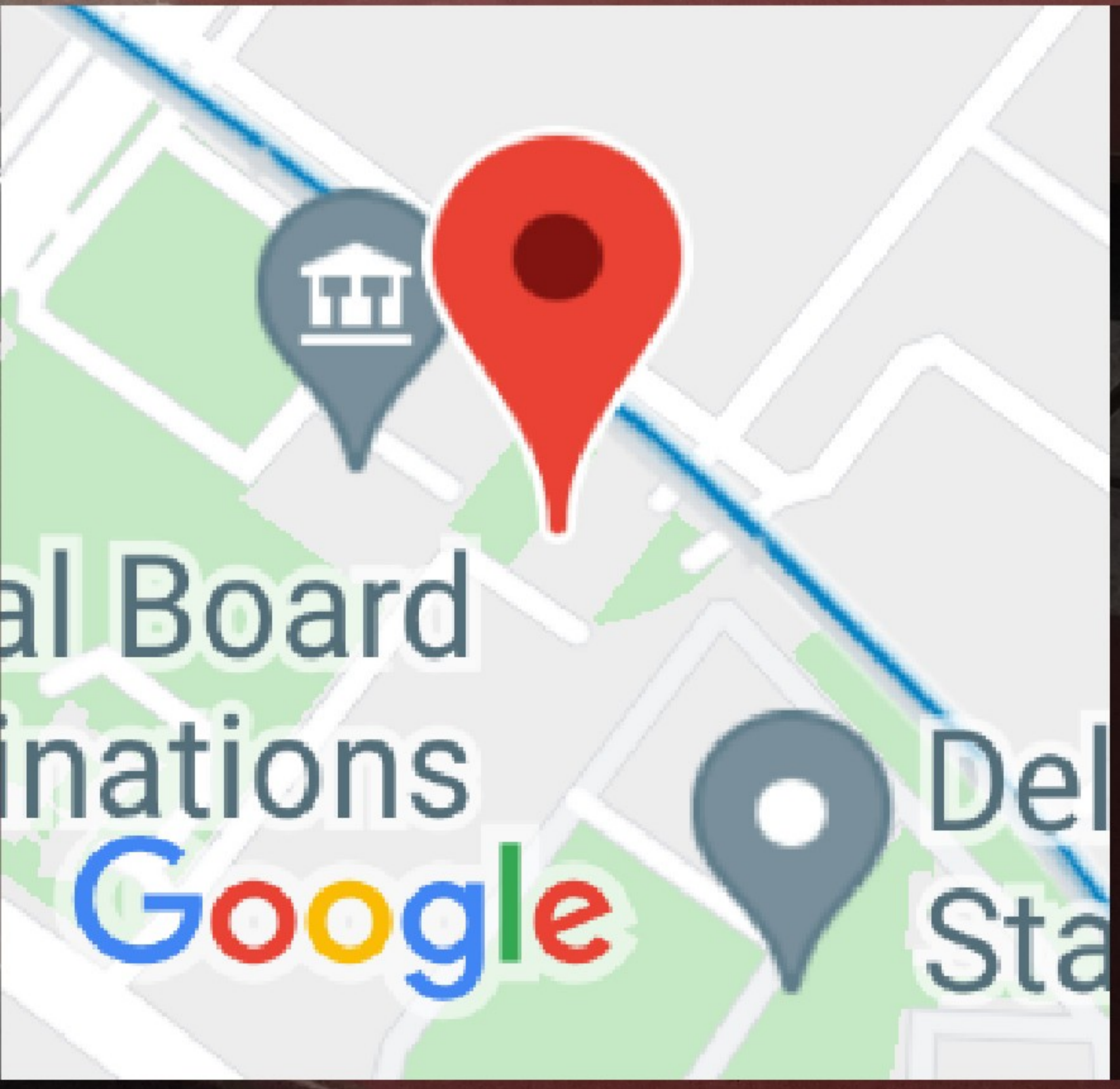


GPS Map Camera



New Delhi, Delhi, India

Gas Agency Rd, Dwarka Sector 9, Dwarka, New Delhi, Delhi 110077, India

Lat 28.577719°

Long 77.061554°

14/01/22 03:33 PM