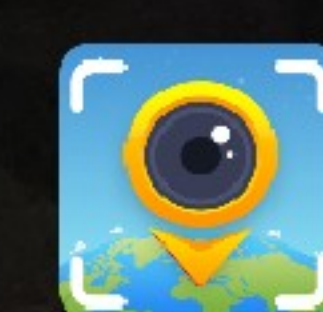
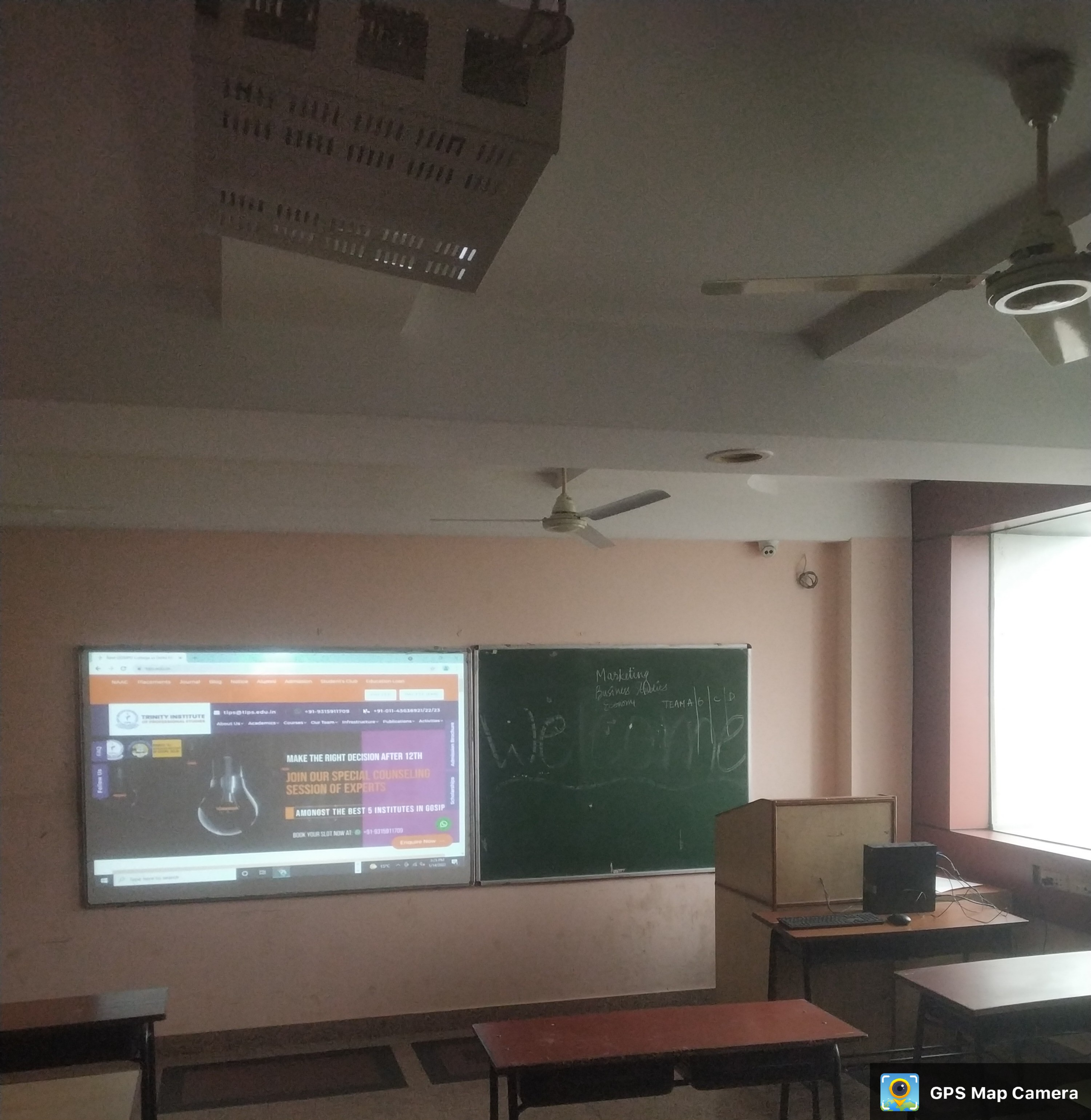
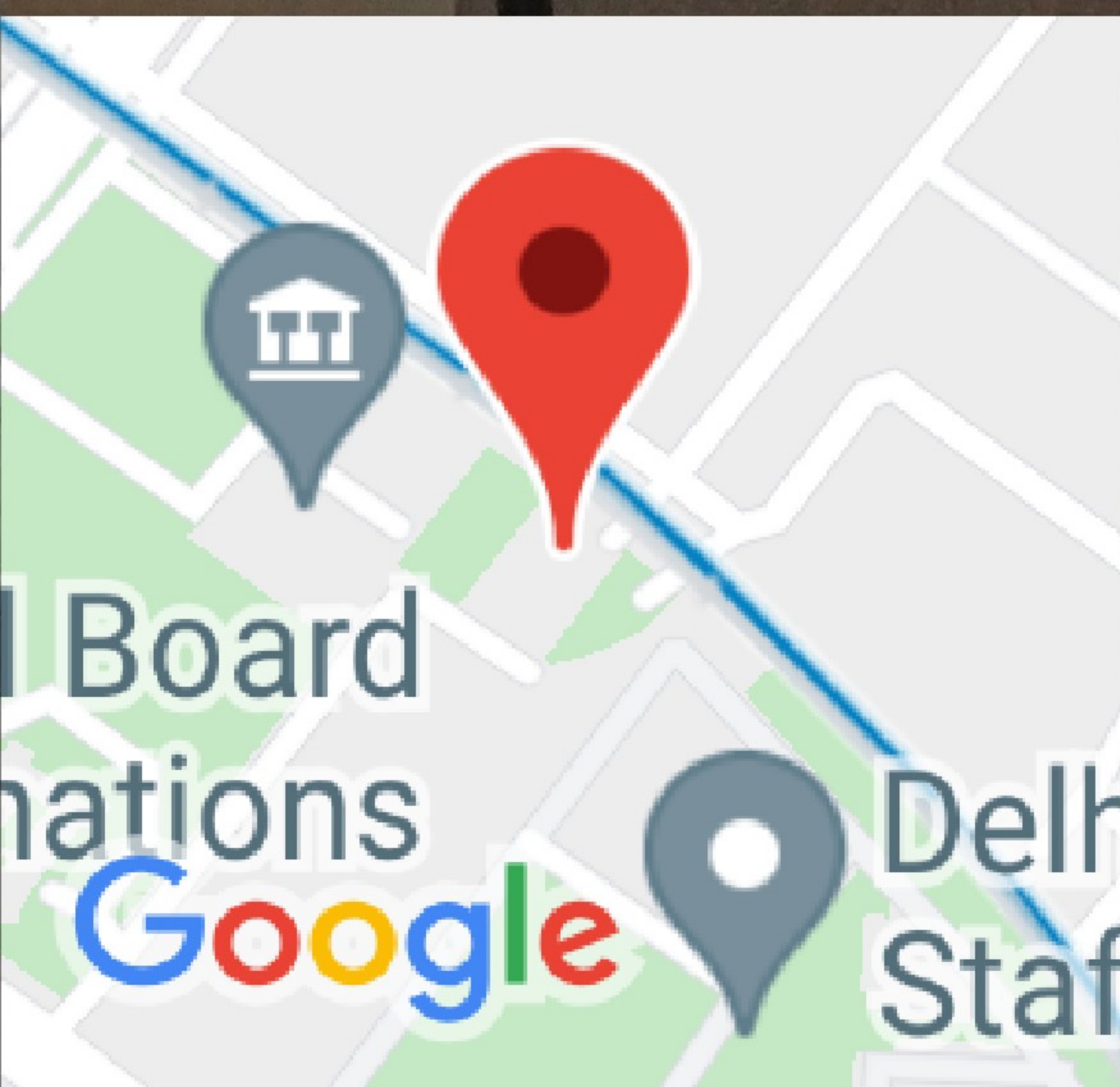




GPS Map Camera



New Delhi, Delhi, India

**Gas Agency Rd, Dwarka Sector 9, Dwarka, New
Delhi, Delhi 110077, India**

Lat 28.5778°

Long 77.061787°

14/01/22 03:24 PM