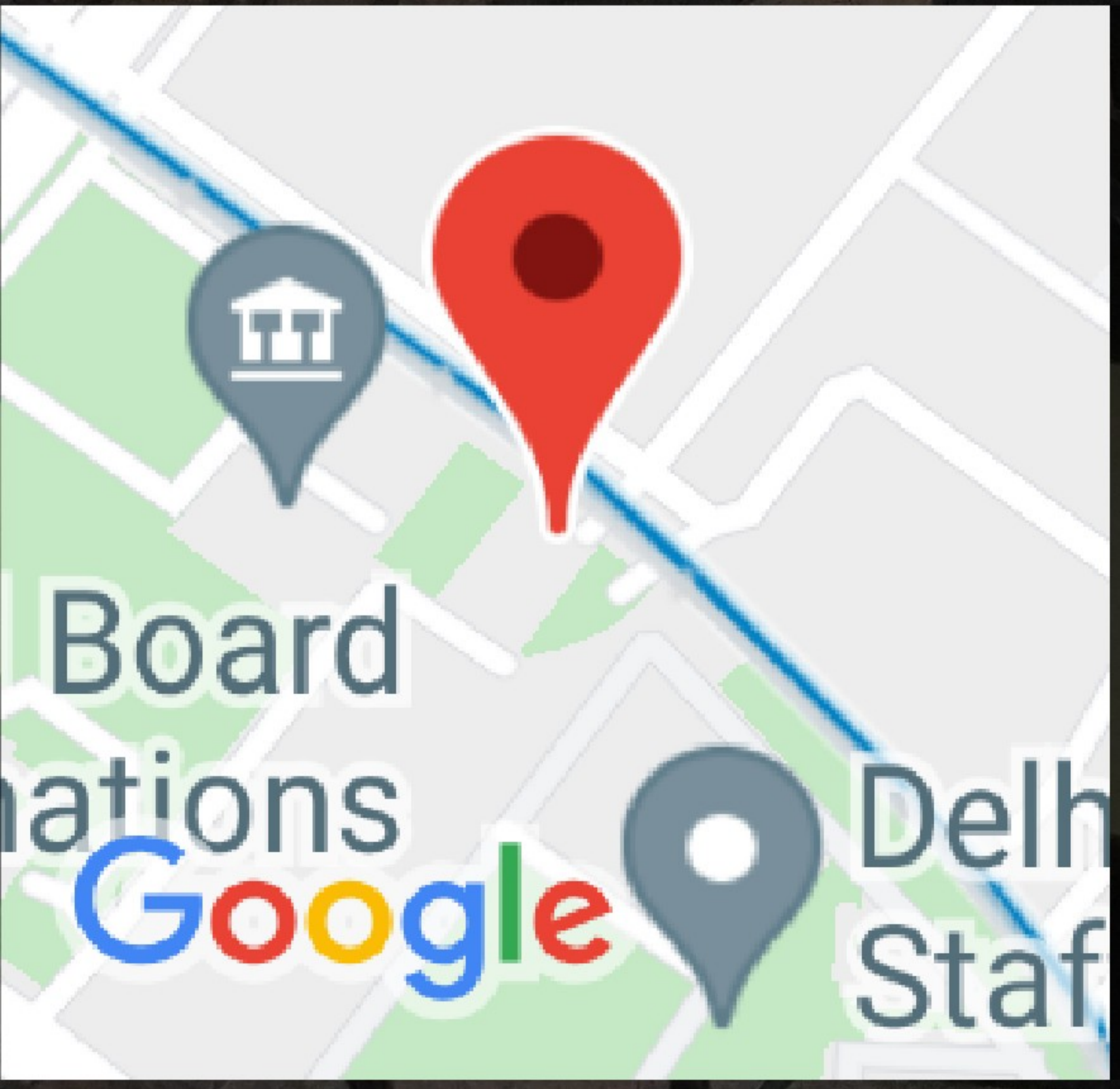
 GPS Map Camera



New Delhi, Delhi, India
Gas Agency Rd, Dwarka Sector 9, Dwarka, New
Delhi, Delhi 110077, India
Lat 28.577846°
Long 77.061857°
14/01/22 03:15 PM