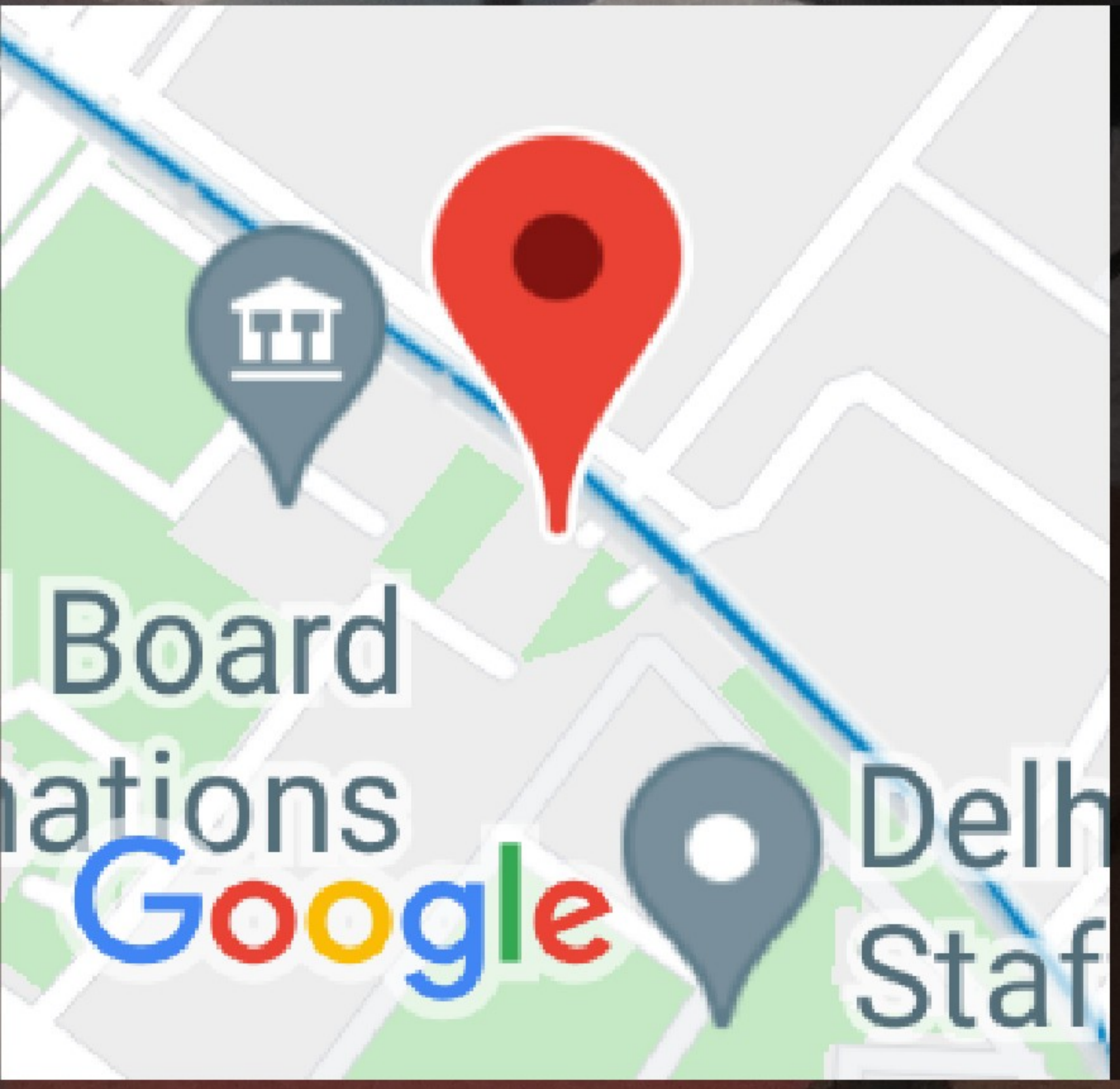
 GPS Map Camera



**New Delhi, Delhi, India**  
Gas Agency Rd, Dwarka Sector 9, Dwarka, New  
Delhi, Delhi 110077, India  
Lat 28.577848°  
Long 77.06186°  
18/01/22 02:49 PM