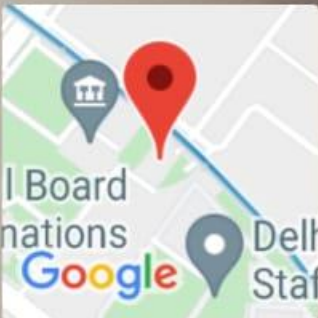


GPS Map Camera



New Delhi, Delhi, India
Gas Agency Rd, Dwarka Sector 9, Dwarka, New Delhi,
Delhi 110077, India
Lat 28.577723°
Long 77.061754°
24/01/22 01:56 PM